

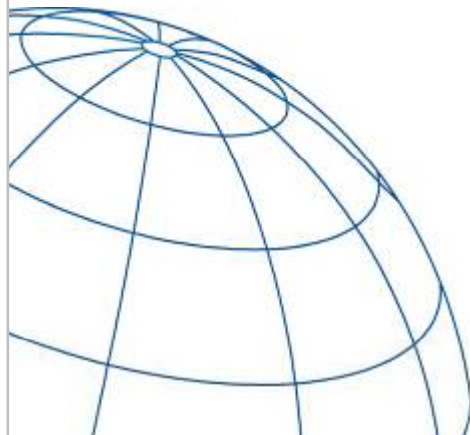


Paper 50

Parallel Session 11

Theme 2: Hydraulic and Coastal Applications (LT2)

Overflow Protection of Flood Embankments with Geosynthetics



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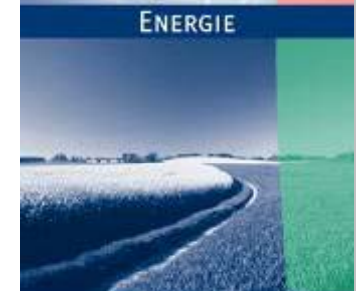
Edinburgh, 09.09.2008



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Overview

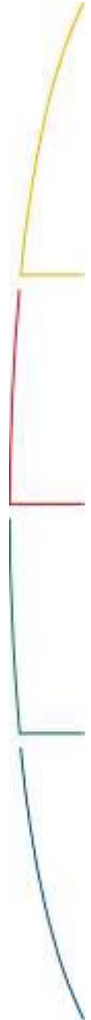
1 Introduction

2 General Application of Geosynthetics

3 Overflow Protection Using Geosynthetics

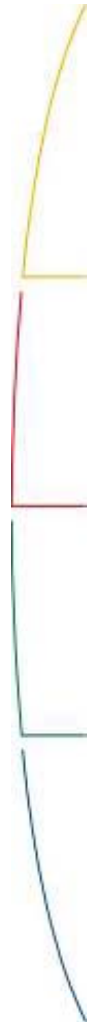
4 Benefits

5 Conclusions



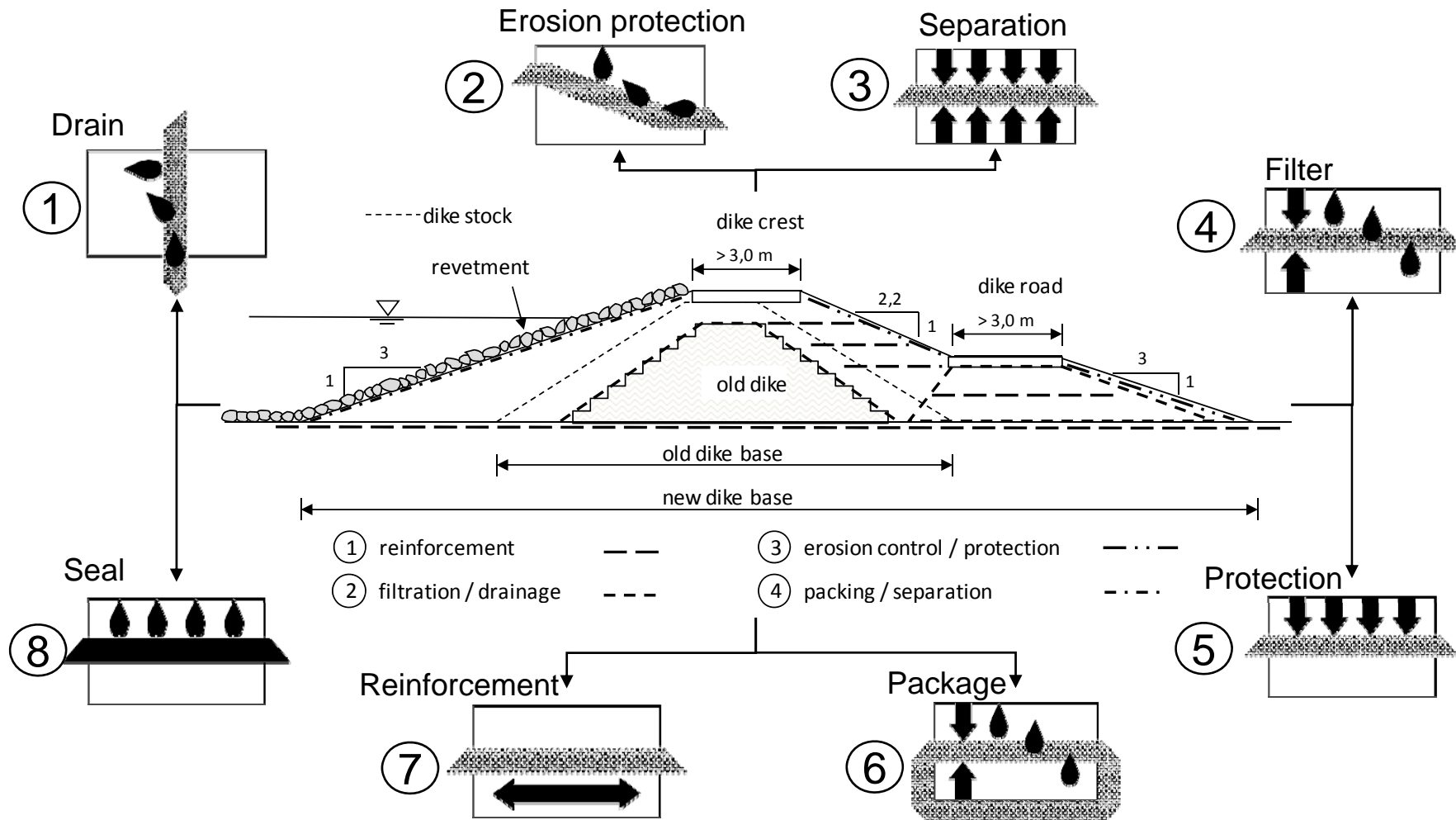
1 Introduction

- Concentration of flood events in the years 1995 – 2007 in Germany
- High economical damages → Adjustment of flood protection plans and measures
- Reactivation of flood retention areas/volume in the catchment areas and along rivers
- Application of flood embankment dams overflow sections *(Required by national codes and laws!)*
- Application of geosynthetics: effective and economical method/solution



2 General Application

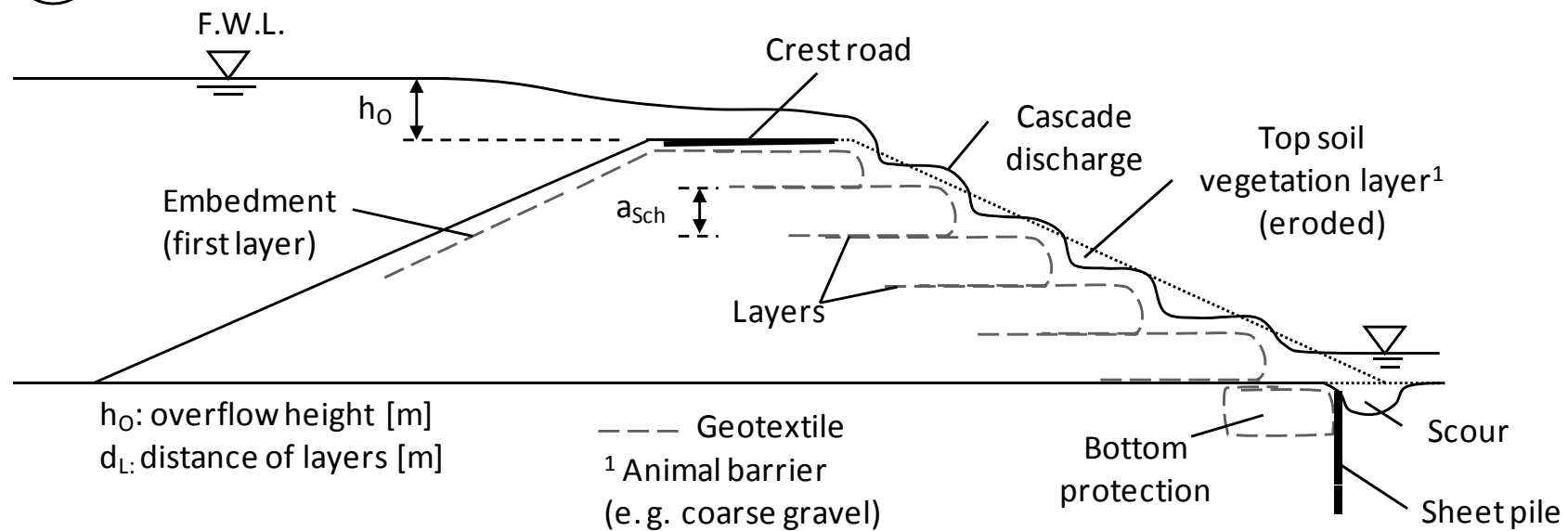
- Selected application forms within an embankment dam cross section



3 Overflow Protection Methods

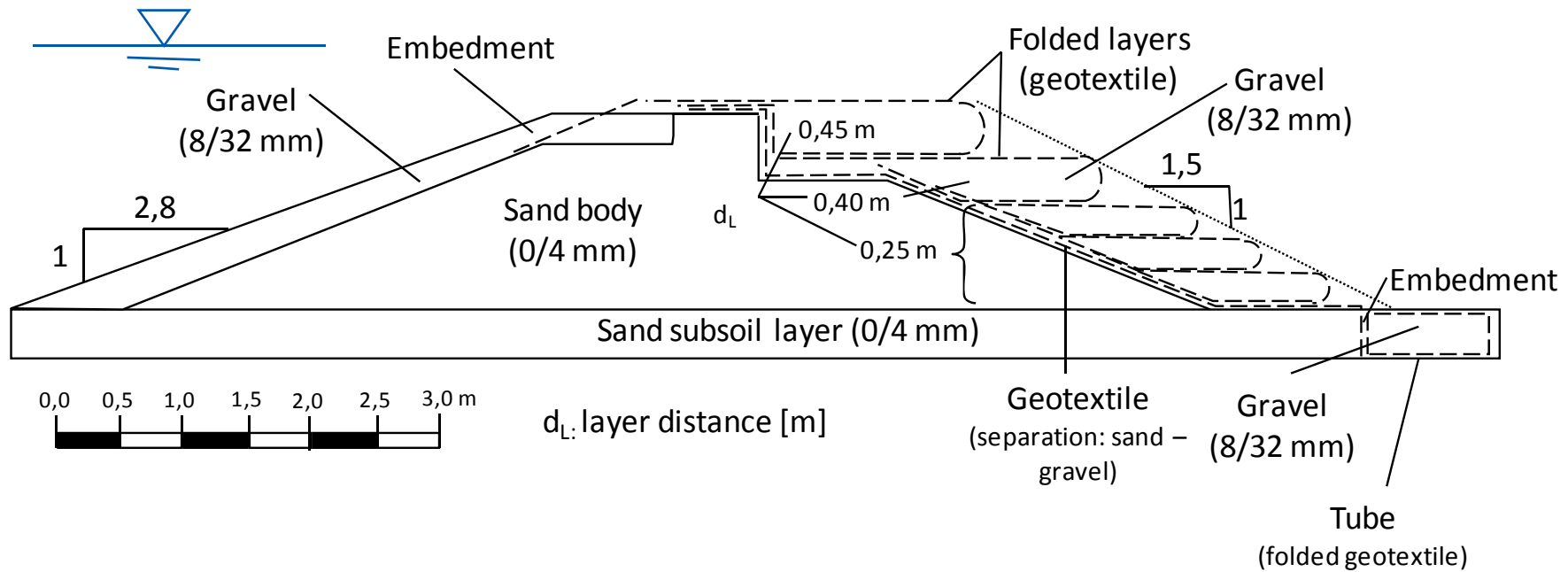
- Typical cross section – folded layer design (example)

(A) Folded layers



3 Overflow Protection Methods

- Full scale tests – folded layer design



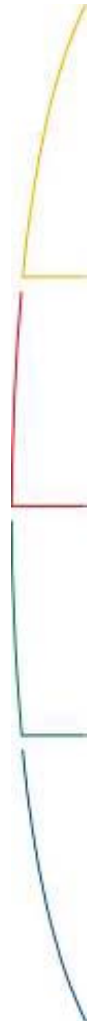
3 Overflow Protection Methods

- Full scale tests – folded layer design - photos

Construction completed



In operation – 130 l/(s*m)



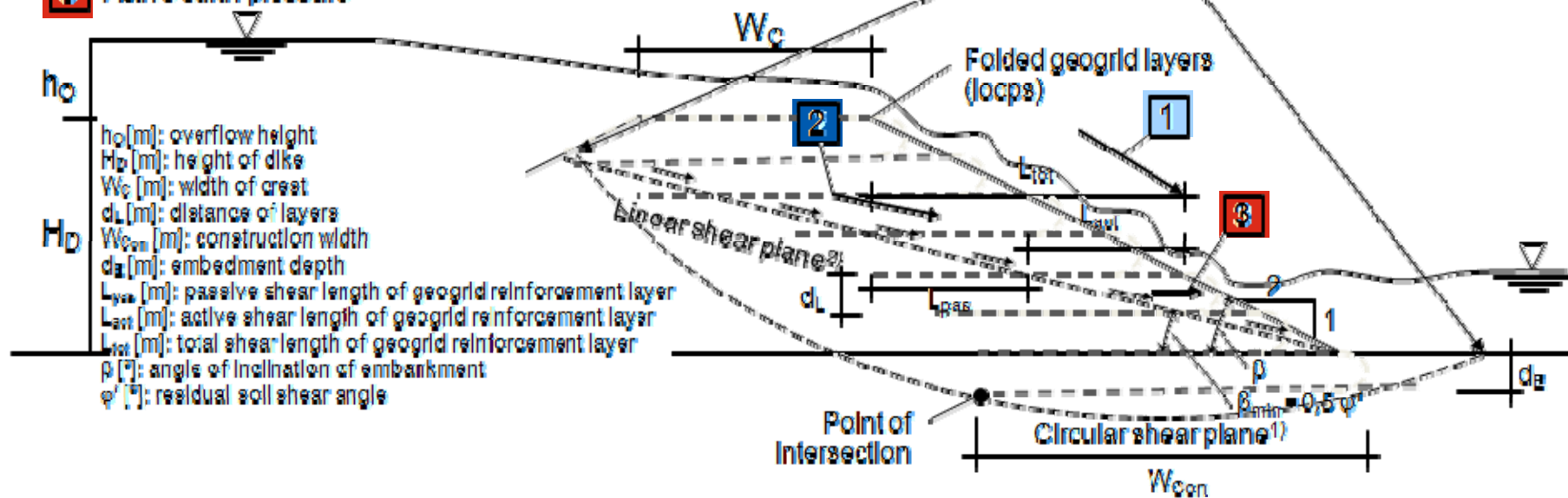
3 Overflow Protection Methods

- Design principles and calculations

Loading forces:

- 1** Hydraulic force due to overflow
- 2** Hydraulic force due to seepage
- 3** Active earth pressure

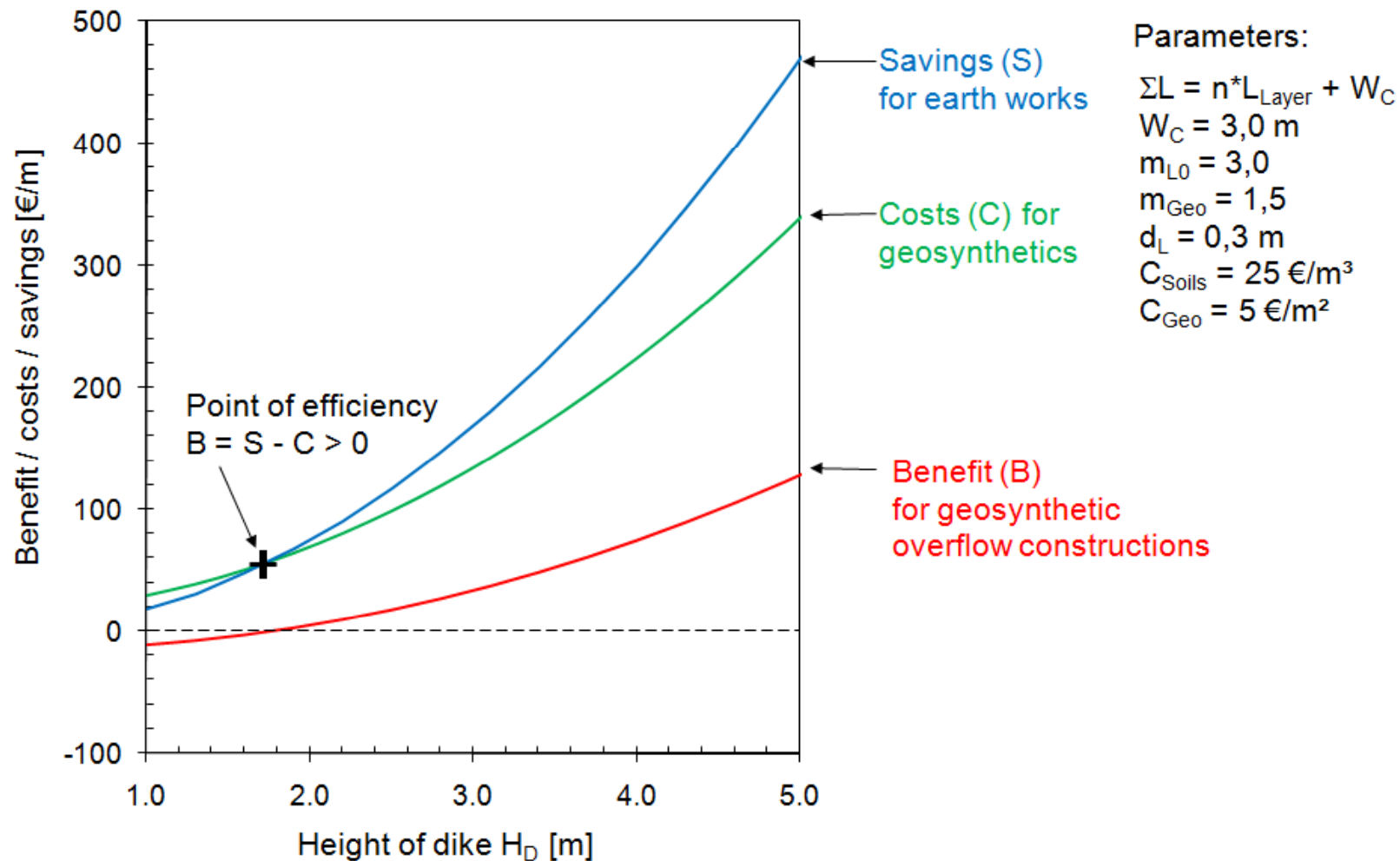
According to DGGT EBGE0 (1997):
 1) Outer Stability
 2) Inner Stability



→ Very conservative design!

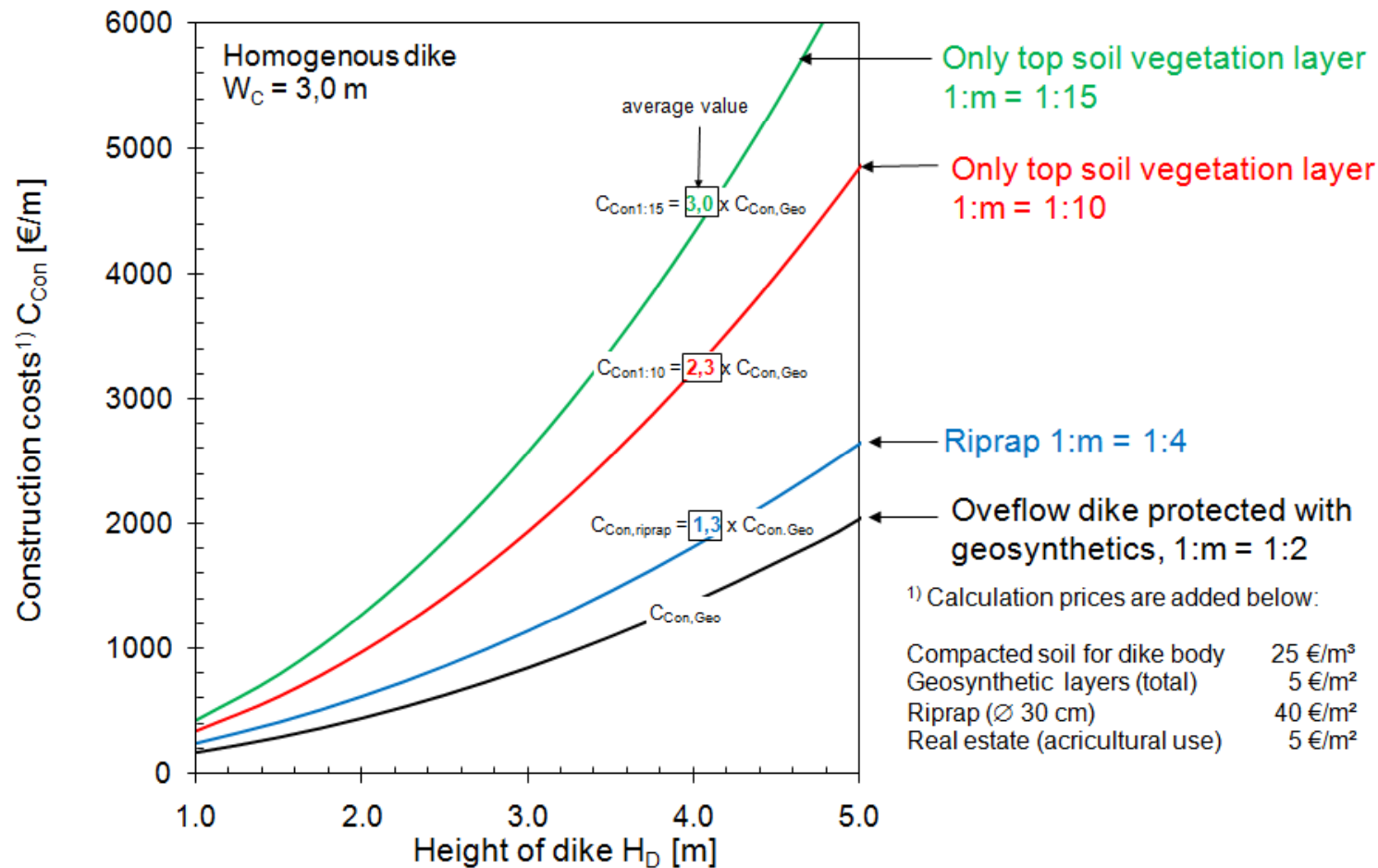
4 Benefits

- Comparison of costs, savings and benefit



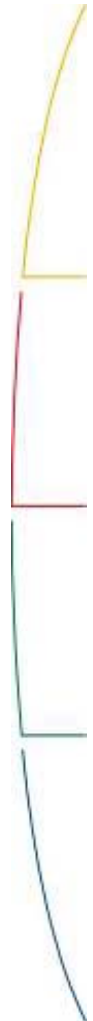
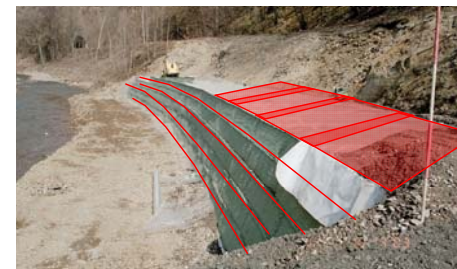
4 Benefits

- Construction costs of different overflow protection methods



5 Conclusions

- Effective, economical reliable design method for overflow flood embankment sections using geosynthetics
- Design principles, functionality and effectiveness are undisputed
- Need for further particular research and development (hydrodynamic forces ...) to create design specifications and construction codes
- First realization projects in design stage and preparation in Southern Germany



The end

Thank you for your Attention!

